

FAFSA Filing Patterns of Minnesota Undergraduates

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About the Minnesota Office of Higher Education

The Minnesota Office of Higher Education is a cabinet-level state agency providing students with financial aid programs and information to help them gain access to postsecondary education. The agency also serves as the state's clearinghouse for data, research and analysis on postsecondary enrollment, financial aid, finance and trends.

The Minnesota State Grant Program is the largest financial aid program administered by the Office of Higher Education, awarding more than \$207 million in need-based grants to Minnesota residents attending accredited institutions in Minnesota. The agency oversees tuition reciprocity programs, a student loan program, Minnesota's 529 College Savings Plan, licensing and early college awareness programs for youth.

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Executive Summary

For most students, completing the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) is the first step in securing federal, state and institutional financial assistance for college. This page examines the FAFSA filing patterns of Minnesota resident undergraduates who enrolled at a Minnesota postsecondary institution. The data looks at student-level enrollment information submitted to the agency by Minnesota institutions, and compares student enrollment with federal financial aid data to determine whether the student filed a FAFSA.

Recession impacts on FAFSA filing

The last economic recession had a direct impact on FAFSA filing. From 2008 to 2011, the percentage of Minnesota enrolled undergraduates filing the FAFSA increased by nearly 19%. During that same period, overall enrollment of Minnesota students increased by about 11%. Although enrollment levels have declined since 2011, FAFSA filing has remained stable. On average, from 2011 to 2018, nearly 81% of Minnesota resident students filed a FAFSA annually, compared with 68% in 2008.

Filing rates vary by institution sector. In 2018, students at Minnesota State Universities filed the FAFSA at the highest rate (83%), compared to other institutional sectors.

Differences in FAFSA filing by student demographics

Within overall FAFSA completion trends, there are notable differences in FAFSA completion within different categories of students.

- Female students typically file the FAFSA at higher rates than their male peers.
- Students of color typically file the FAFSA at higher rates than their white peers. In 2018, Minnesota enrolled students of color had a FAFSA filing rate of around 88%, while about 77% of white students filed a FAFSA.
- New-entering undergraduates have the highest FAFSA filing rate of any other student type.
- Transfer and continuing students who have previous coursework tend to file a FAFSA less often.
- Students aged 19 or younger — the typical age of a traditional new-entering undergraduate — are more likely to file the FAFSA than older students. Among students aged 20 or older, FAFSA filing rates are highest among the 23 to 34 age range.
- Part-time students have lower FAFSA completion rates than their full-time peers.
- FAFSA completion rates also vary by area. Typically, FAFSA filing rates of Minnesota college students from Greater Minnesota are higher than those of their Metro area peers. In 2018, 82% of enrolled students from Greater Minnesota filed a FAFSA, compared with a FAFSA filing rate of 76% for Metro area students.

Introduction

For most students, completing the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) is the first step in securing federal, state and institutional financial assistance for college. This report examines the FAFSA filing patterns of Minnesota resident undergraduates who enrolled at a Minnesota postsecondary institution. The data looks at student-level enrollment information submitted to the Minnesota Office of Higher Education (OHE) by Minnesota institutions, and compares student enrollment with federal financial aid data to determine whether the student filed a FAFSA.

Statewide FAFSA Filing Rates: 2008-2018

The last economic recession had a direct impact on FAFSA filing. From 2008 to 2011, the percentage of Minnesota enrolled undergraduates filing the FAFSA increased by nearly 19%. During that same period, overall enrollment of Minnesota students increased by about 11%. Although enrollment levels have declined since 2011, FAFSA filing has remained stable. On average, from 2011 to 2018, nearly 81% of Minnesota resident students filed a FAFSA annually, compared with 68% in 2008.

Figure 1: Statewide FAFSA Filing Rate and Annual Average Unemployment Rate, by Year

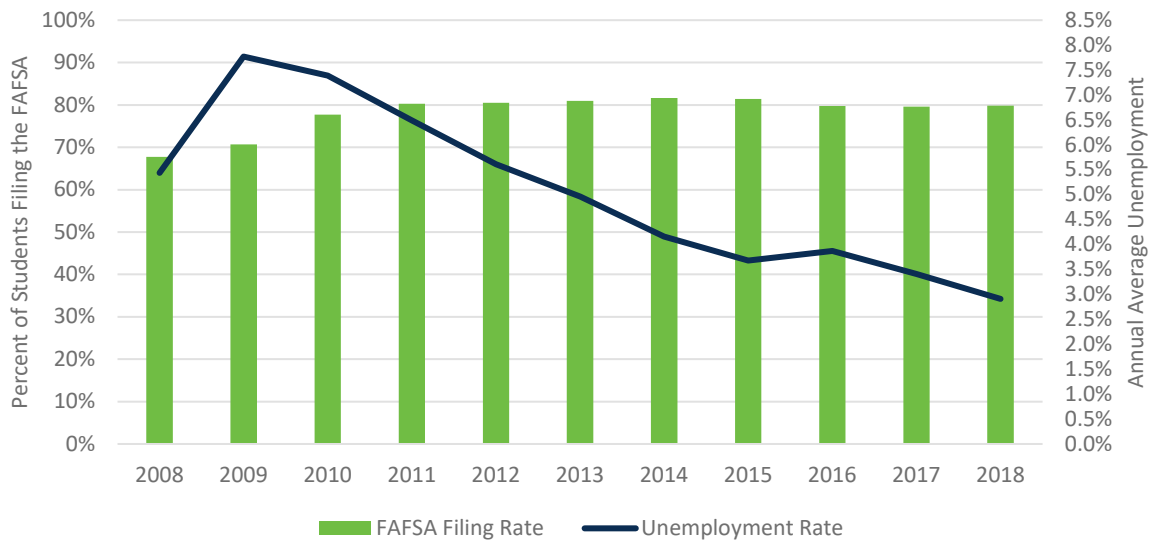


Table 1: Statewide FAFSA Filing Rate and Annual Average Unemployment Rate, by Year

Year	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
FAFSA Filing Rate	67.8%	70.7%	77.7%	80.3%	80.5%	81.0%	81.6%	81.4%	79.8%	79.6%	79.8%
Unemployment Rate* **	5.44%	7.77%	7.39%	6.49%	5.61%	4.96%	4.16%	3.68%	3.87%	3.41%	2.91%

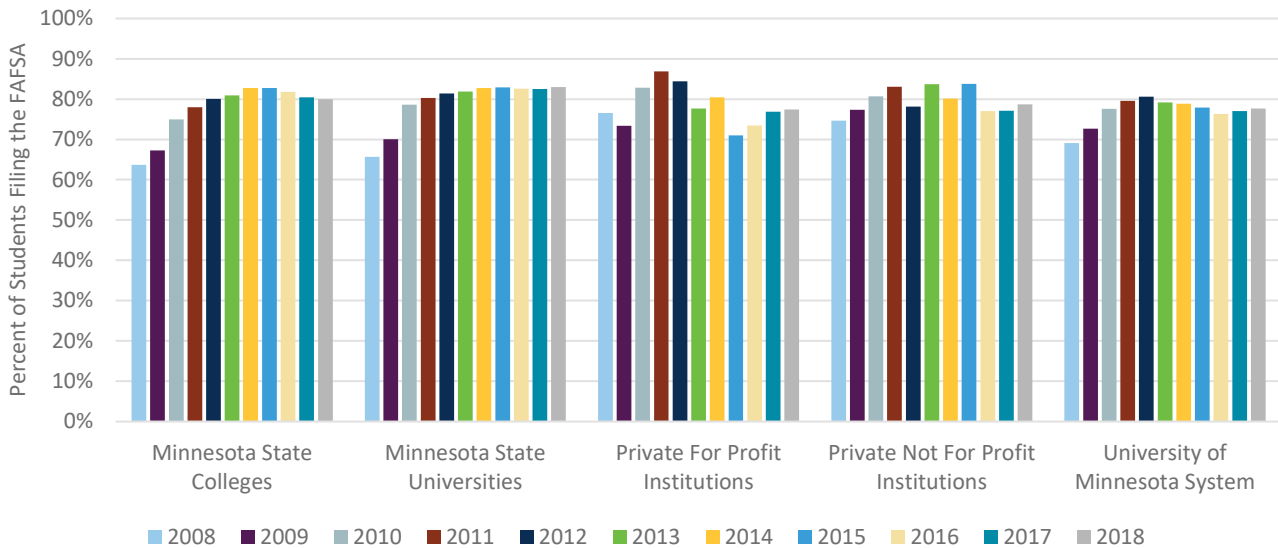
*Annual Average, Seasonally Adjusted

**Source: Minnesota Department of Employment and Economic Development, 2019

Institutional Differences in FAFSA Filing

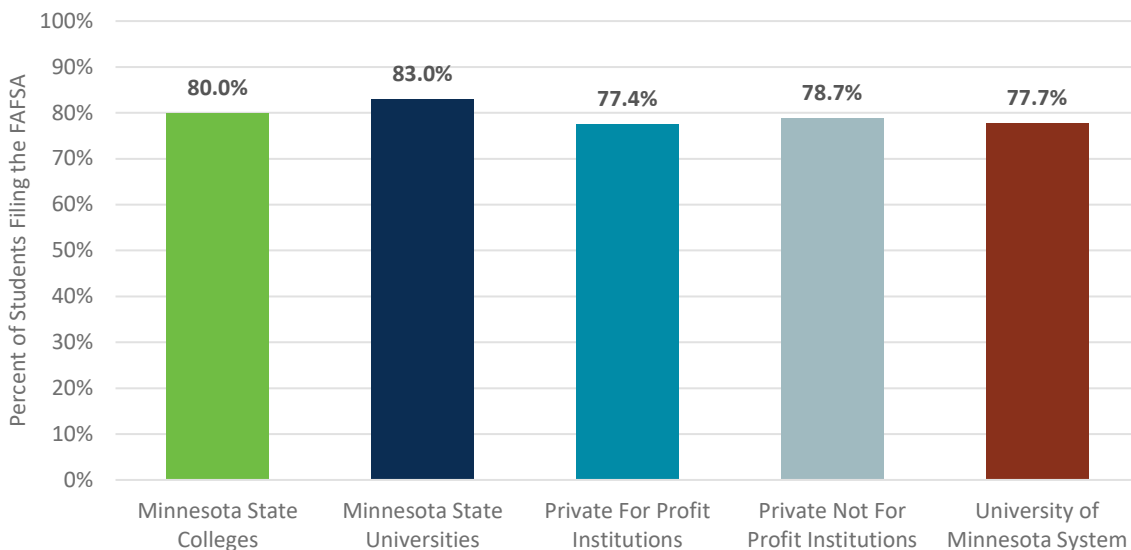
FAFSA filing rates vary by institution sector. Between 2011 and 2018, public institutions had more stable rates of FAFSA filing than private institutions.

Figure 2: Annual Average FAFSA Filing Rates, by Year and Sector of Institution



In 2018, students at Minnesota State Universities filed the FAFSA at the highest rate (83%), compared to other institutional sectors. Overall, students at Minnesota State Colleges and Universities filed the FAFSA at higher rates than other types of institutions.

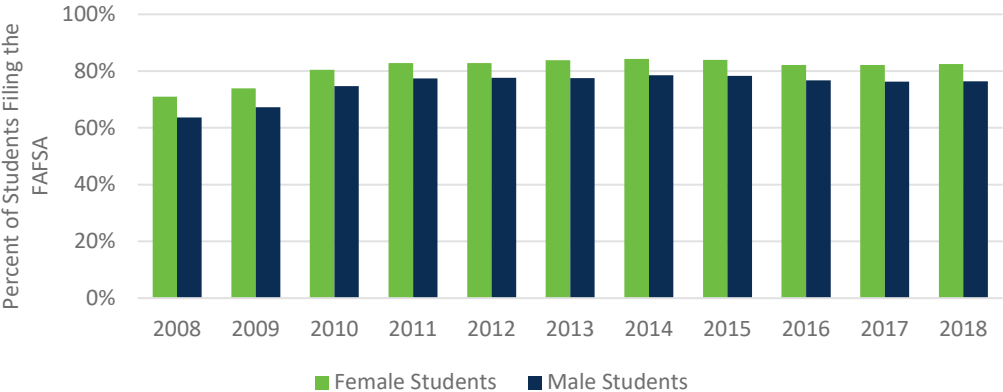
Figure 3: 2018 Average FAFSA Filing Rates, by Sector of Institution



Differences in FAFSA Filing by Student Demographics

Within overall FAFSA completion trends, there are notable differences in FAFSA completion within different categories of students. Female students typically file the FAFSA at higher rates than their male peers. Students of color typically file the FAFSA at higher rates than their white peers.

Figure 4: Annual Average FAFSA Filing Rates, by Year and Student Gender



Students of color tend to file the FAFSA at higher rates than their white peers. Between 2008 and 2018, the FAFSA filing rate across students of color was about 12% higher than that of white students. In 2018, roughly 88% of students of color filed a FAFSA, while only about 77% of white students did. Black/African American students saw the highest FAFSA filing rate of any racial group (92.6%).

Figure 5: Annual Average FAFSA Filing Rates of Students of Color and White Students, by Year

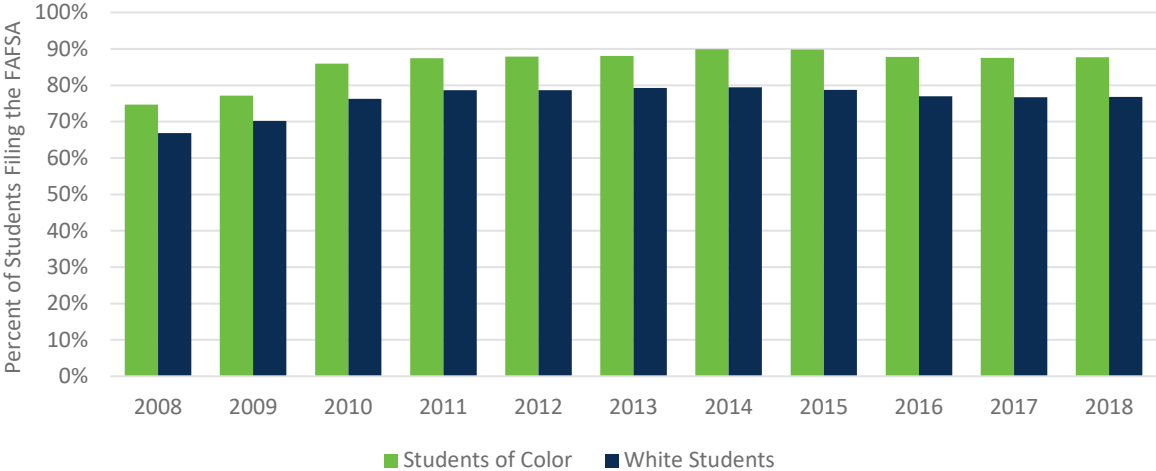


Figure 6: 2018 Average FAFSA Filing Rates, by Student Race

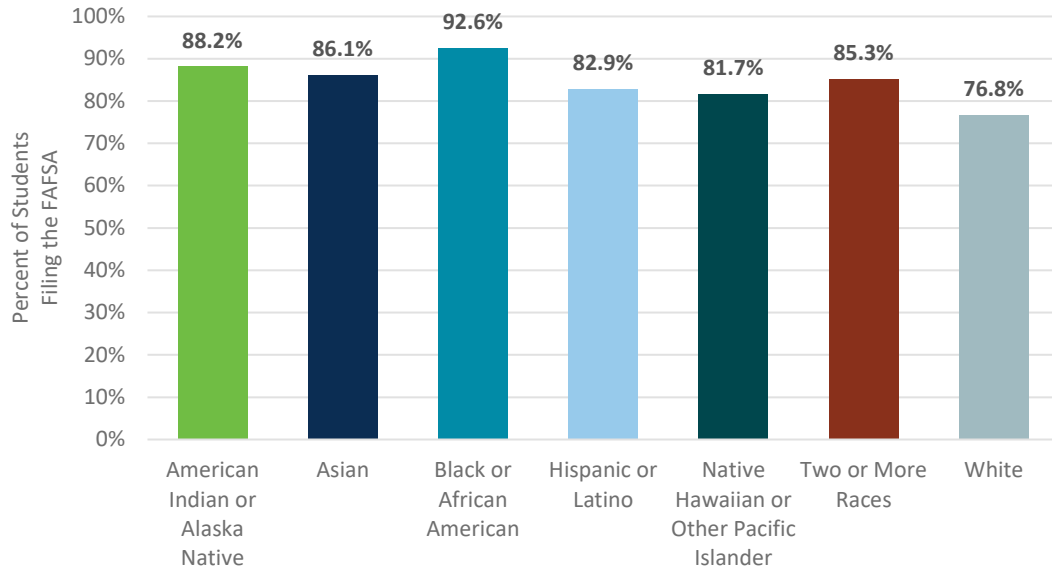
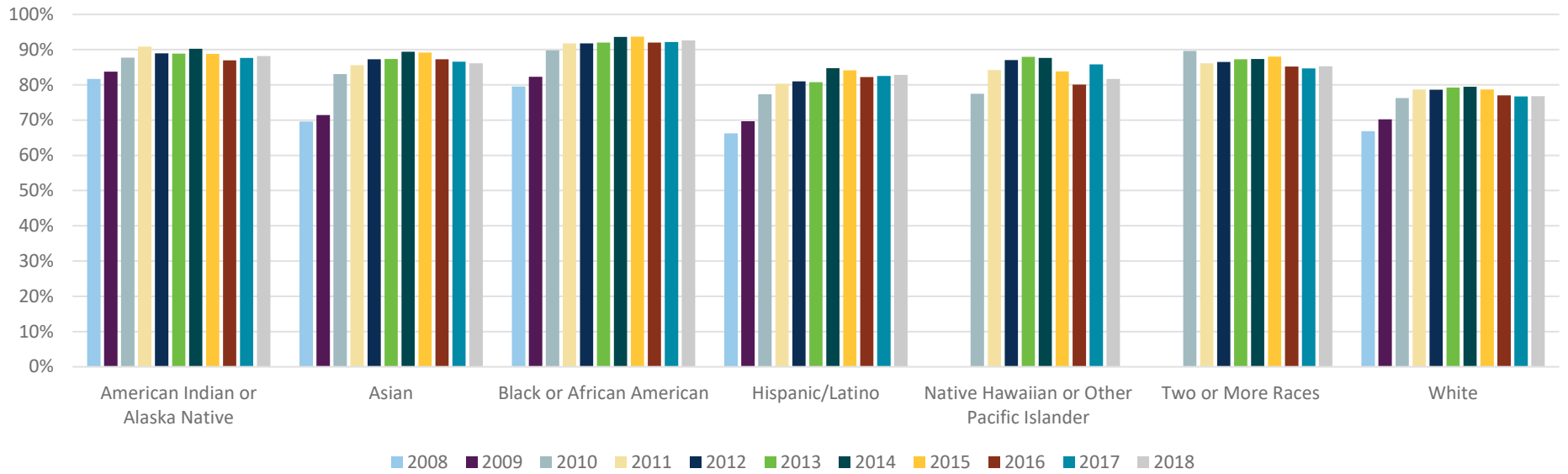


Figure 7: Annual Average FAFSA Filing Rates, by Student Race and Year

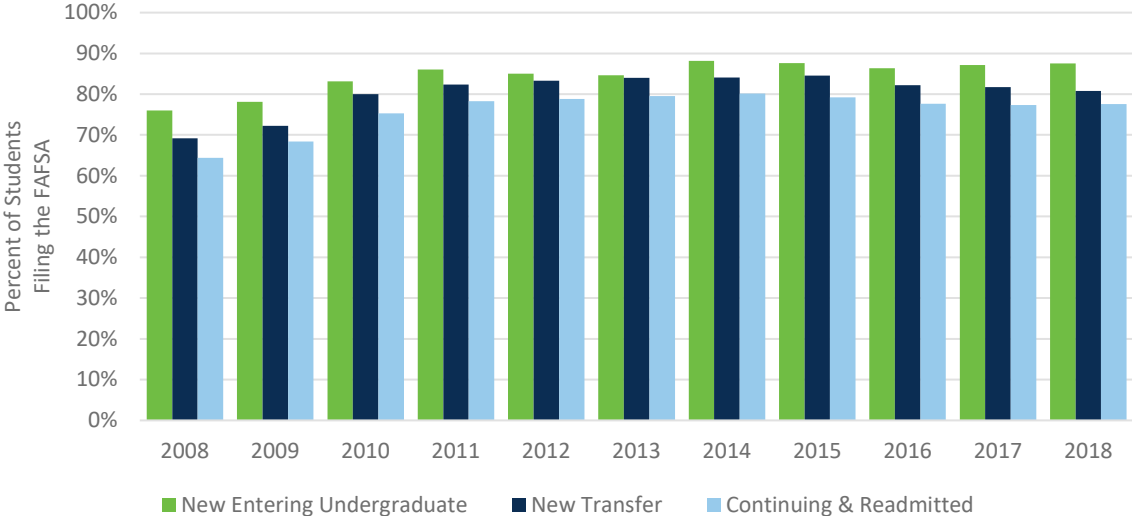


**Prior to 2010, FAFSA completion information is not available for students identifying as two or more races, and native Hawaiian/other Pacific Islander students are included in the Asian students category.*

FAFSA Filing by Student Enrollment

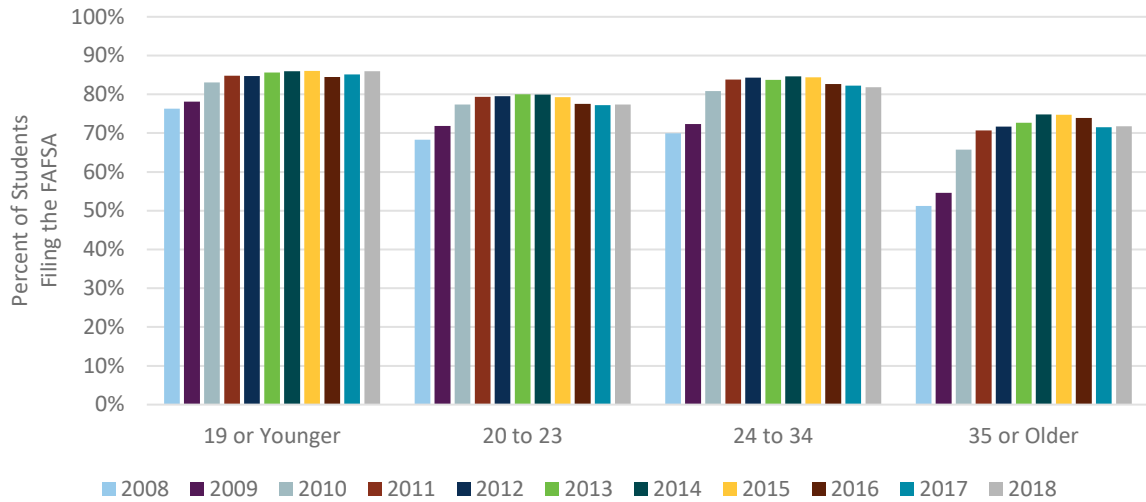
Student type also plays a role in FAFSA completion. New-entering undergraduates have the highest FAFSA filing rate of any other student type. Transfer and continuing students who have already taken coursework tend to file a FAFSA less often. This may be due in part to student expectations around financial aid. While new entering undergraduates may be less informed on whether they will qualify for financial aid, students who filed a FAFSA in the past and found they did not qualify for aid as a first-time student may be discouraged from filing a FAFSA in subsequent academic years.

Figure 8: Annual Average FAFSA Filing Rates, by Student Registration Type



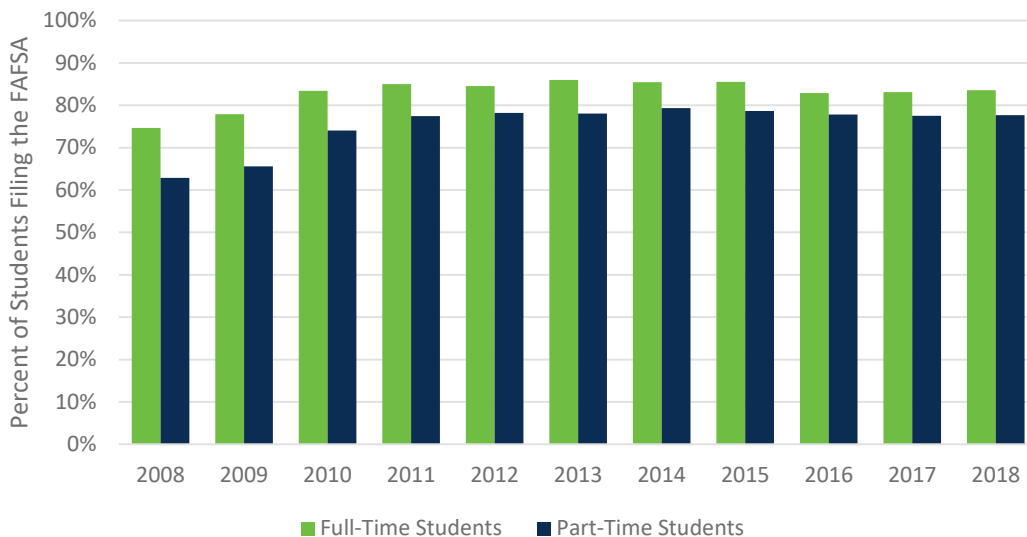
This pattern is also reflected in FAFSA filing rates by student age. Students aged 19 or younger — the typical age of a traditional new-entering undergraduate — are more likely to file the FAFSA than older students. Among students aged 20 or older, FAFSA filing rates are highest among the 24 to 34 age range. Students in this age group are more likely to have dependent children and a greater array of financial obligations, which may encourage them to apply for financial aid.

Figure 9. FAFSA Filing Rates by Student Age



A student’s enrollment level also correlates with the decision to file a FAFSA. Full-time students typically file the FAFSA at higher rates than part-time students. On average, the FAFSA filing rate of part-time students is roughly 9% lower than their full-time peers. However, part-time students were more responsive to negative economic conditions in 2008-2011, and began filing the FAFSA at much higher rates. In 2008, the gap in FAFSA filing between full-time students and part-time students was nearly 12 percentage points. In 2018, that gap had nearly been cut in half.

Figure 10: Annual Average FAFSA Filing Rate, by Year and Part-Time/Full-Time Status



FAFSA Filing by Geography

FAFSA filing rates vary by area. Typically, FAFSA filing rates of Minnesota college students from Greater Minnesota are higher than those of their Metro area peers. In 2018, 82% of enrolled students from Greater Minnesota filed a FAFSA, compared with a FAFSA filing rate of 76% for Metro area students.

Institution Level Data

Minnesota State Colleges

Institution	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Alexandria Technical & Community College	75.8%	76.4%	82.0%	82.9%	86.0%	85.5%	84.4%	84.8%	83.0%	82.0%	79.9%
Anoka Technical College	59.8%	70.2%	77.9%	81.9%	84.0%	84.9%	85.1%	83.1%	82.8%	79.6%	79.6%
Anoka-Ramsey Community College	62.5%	66.4%	73.7%	76.9%	78.9%	79.8%	81.4%	82.5%	80.8%	79.6%	77.8%
Central Lakes College	73.7%	78.8%	84.6%	86.4%	88.7%	85.9%	85.4%	85.3%	84.8%	81.4%	83.6%
Century College	57.0%	62.7%	71.5%	74.5%	77.7%	79.8%	80.3%	79.2%	78.1%	76.4%	76.0%
Dakota County Technical College	58.1%	63.8%	75.6%	77.0%	77.6%	78.0%	78.4%	77.7%	74.5%	72.8%	73.9%
Fond du Lac Tribal & Community College	79.5%	82.2%	88.1%	91.3%	94.0%	91.9%	89.0%	92.0%	89.8%	90.5%	90.4%
Hennepin Technical College	50.8%	56.4%	65.6%	72.4%	73.5%	74.5%	76.2%	78.2%	76.7%	75.0%	73.7%
Hibbing Community College	79.8%	80.8%	86.7%	88.5%	89.7%	89.1%	90.6%	89.6%	88.0%	83.3%	88.1%
Inver Hills Community College	53.3%	58.6%	67.0%	72.2%	74.9%	76.1%	77.1%	77.1%	76.8%	74.9%	72.4%
Itasca Community College	78.7%	79.4%	87.6%	86.0%	85.4%	87.7%	87.1%	87.4%	90.1%	88.2%	88.6%
Lake Superior College	68.1%	70.1%	80.5%	82.9%	84.3%	85.6%	84.5%	84.2%	81.9%	79.1%	76.6%
Mesabi Range College	74.1%	79.1%	80.3%	84.7%	84.6%	89.0%	87.7%	88.8%	89.5%	87.8%	88.0%
Minneapolis Community & Technical College	65.9%	69.1%	77.6%	80.5%	83.1%	83.5%	83.3%	84.5%	82.6%	80.0%	80.2%
Minnesota State College Southeast	58.5%	65.3%	80.1%	84.5%	84.0%	84.1%	84.5%	82.2%	78.4%	79.2%	79.5%
Minnesota State Community and Technical College	65.5%	72.1%	85.1%	86.8%	87.3%	87.2%	86.9%	86.7%	85.4%	85.6%	84.0%

Institution	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Minnesota West Community & Technical College	63.5%	67.9%	76.1%	78.4%	78.9%	78.2%	77.6%	76.5%	75.0%	75.1%	70.7%
Normandale Community College	52.1%	56.1%	64.4%	68.0%	72.6%	74.3%	75.4%	74.2%	73.3%	72.7%	73.5%
North Hennepin Community College	58.0%	63.5%	71.8%	75.5%	78.2%	79.5%	80.5%	80.4%	80.6%	79.8%	77.1%
Northland Community & Technical College	52.4%	59.5%	75.8%	77.3%	76.0%	77.2%	76.6%	76.2%	75.3%	74.7%	75.7%
Northwest Technical College	78.8%	84.0%	87.8%	86.8%	89.6%	88.0%	87.7%	87.6%	82.5%	87.5%	87.4%
Pine Technical & Community College	71.9%	76.4%	87.4%	91.8%	93.8%	92.7%	90.0%	91.2%	88.9%	86.4%	81.3%
Rainy River Community College	37.0%	52.9%	72.3%	72.9%	75.5%	81.0%	77.9%	76.7%	79.4%	85.7%	82.4%
Ridgewater College	70.4%	72.5%	79.1%	79.1%	79.0%	79.1%	80.1%	78.1%	80.2%	79.8%	79.5%
Riverland Community College	55.3%	58.8%	67.7%	68.7%	69.1%	71.8%	73.3%	72.1%	70.2%	69.3%	72.2%
Rochester Community and Technical College	60.6%	64.4%	74.0%	76.0%	77.7%	78.0%	80.1%	80.8%	78.7%	77.5%	77.0%
Saint Paul College	59.0%	64.2%	74.5%	80.5%	83.5%	85.7%	86.0%	85.7%	85.7%	81.5%	80.7%
South Central College	64.0%	66.4%	71.8%	73.7%	74.2%	74.6%	86.1%	85.8%	85.0%	85.2%	84.6%
St. Cloud Technical & Community College	72.9%	75.0%	82.5%	83.8%	84.5%	84.7%	84.4%	84.6%	83.4%	82.3%	83.4%
Vermilion Community College	66.3%	73.3%	87.0%	89.6%	89.9%	88.6%	88.7%	88.9%	86.9%	89.9%	87.8%
Average – All Minnesota State Colleges	64.1%	68.9%	77.9%	80.4%	81.9%	82.5%	82.9%	82.7%	81.6%	80.8%	80.2%

Minnesota State Universities

Institution	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Bemidji State University	68.8%	73.4%	80.0%	81.2%	81.3%	80.9%	82.2%	82.2%	80.7%	80.0%	79.8%
Metropolitan State University	52.0%	56.9%	64.4%	69.3%	72.4%	74.3%	76.1%	77.7%	78.2%	77.4%	77.0%
Minnesota State University Moorhead	58.4%	65.0%	77.5%	78.7%	78.6%	79.1%	78.5%	77.3%	76.1%	75.4%	77.4%
Minnesota State University, Mankato	65.2%	71.0%	77.5%	78.3%	78.7%	78.3%	77.9%	77.4%	76.1%	75.4%	74.3%
Southwest Minnesota State University	63.0%	69.2%	77.0%	79.3%	83.3%	83.2%	82.9%	82.6%	81.1%	78.5%	80.1%
St. Cloud State University	61.2%	67.8%	75.2%	76.9%	78.0%	78.4%	79.0%	79.0%	78.8%	77.2%	76.8%
Winona State University	55.6%	64.7%	75.5%	77.5%	78.2%	79.2%	79.1%	78.1%	78.1%	77.8%	78.9%
Average – All Minnesota State Universities	60.6%	66.8%	75.3%	77.3%	78.7%	79.1%	79.4%	79.2%	78.5%	77.4%	77.8%

University of Minnesota¹

Institution	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
University of Minnesota Crookston	59.6%	63.9%	76.6%	77.3%	76.6%	74.6%	75.8%	76.7%	73.8%	73.6%	73.9%
University of Minnesota Duluth	68.1%	71.1%	77.6%	79.9%	81.6%	80.4%	80.5%	80.3%	79.5%	79.3%	80.1%
University of Minnesota Morris	74.2%	78.3%	82.5%	81.3%	81.1%	79.6%	80.0%	78.0%	77.7%	76.8%	78.5%
University of Minnesota Rochester			91.2%	88.7%	91.4%	88.2%	91.5%	90.8%	90.0%	89.6%	92.4%
University of Minnesota Twin Cities	57.1%	63.4%	71.5%	72.3%	71.6%	70.2%	69.2%	67.9%	66.4%	66.5%	67.2%
Average – All University of Minnesota	64.8%	69.2%	79.9%	79.9%	80.5%	78.6%	79.4%	78.7%	77.5%	77.1%	78.4%

Minnesota Private Non-Profit Institutions²

Institution	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Augsburg University	70.3%	72.5%	77.9%	79.3%	79.4%	80.6%	81.1%	81.6%	81.7%	82.1%	82.1%
Bethany Lutheran College	55.5%	81.9%	90.2%	91.2%	91.4%	90.7%	92.2%	90.5%	87.2%	87.1%	85.5%
Bethel University	63.6%	69.9%	77.7%	80.1%	83.1%	85.2%	84.7%	85.6%	85.1%	71.3%	85.0%
Carleton College	33.0%	41.9%	54.7%	54.8%	55.1%	55.5%	55.3%	55.1%	53.9%	55.4%	55.1%
College of Saint Benedict	70.9%	72.2%	75.3%	76.5%	76.5%	75.6%	77.3%	79.5%	79.4%	81.9%	82.5%

¹ Cells left blank where student enrollment data is unavailable.

² Cells left blank where student enrollment data is unavailable.

Institution	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
College of St. Scholastica, The	75.3%	77.6%	86.0%	84.2%	0.0%	84.6%	84.2%	83.1%	75.6%	82.1%	83.5%
Concordia College	72.2%	77.2%	82.9%	84.7%	84.8%	84.7%	84.0%	84.1%	84.5%	84.2%	84.4%
Concordia University-St. Paul	59.8%	72.7%	85.3%	86.8%	87.8%	88.5%		85.4%			
Crossroads College	62.4%	70.7%	81.1%	79.1%	82.7%	86.5%	86.6%	85.3%	88.5%		
Crown College	68.3%	73.2%	85.1%	87.3%	85.2%	88.3%	89.1%	88.3%	88.7%	89.5%	89.2%
Dunwoody College of Technology	71.7%	77.6%	53.5%	86.4%	83.0%	81.0%	82.4%	83.7%	86.4%	85.7%	85.7%
Gustavus Adolphus College	69.9%	72.9%	78.8%	78.3%	80.3%	80.4%	79.8%	78.5%	78.0%	76.8%	78.0%
Hamline University	79.1%	81.6%	86.9%	87.4%	89.4%	90.1%	90.0%	89.2%	88.1%	88.6%	89.6%
Herzing University	57.5%	87.3%	91.4%	96.5%	88.2%	90.1%	88.1%	90.5%	90.3%	93.3%	82.5%
Leech Lake Tribal College		86.7%	84.4%	82.8%	87.3%	87.9%	90.7%	91.0%	89.6%	94.1%	93.6%
Macalester College	39.2%	52.2%	63.6%	65.2%	66.5%	68.0%	66.3%	65.5%	64.9%	64.5%	65.7%
Martin Luther College	46.2%	61.9%	85.3%	87.0%	87.3%	87.9%	86.4%	85.9%	85.9%	89.8%	83.9%
Minneapolis College of Art and Design	43.8%	52.0%	89.2%	89.5%	87.7%	87.8%	88.1%	86.6%	87.4%	87.7%	90.2%
North Central University	61.4%	74.1%	90.3%	92.4%	93.0%	92.6%	91.5%	92.2%	93.0%		94.1%
Northwestern Health Sciences University	61.2%	65.3%	83.5%	85.2%	92.2%	84.3%	79.6%	78.8%	80.4%	69.3%	85.7%
Oak Hills Christian College	76.6%	82.5%	89.9%	93.6%	94.0%	89.8%	91.5%	88.9%	92.9%	92.8%	88.1%
Presentation College	78.2%	86.2%	86.8%	89.9%	88.0%	90.1%	91.4%	91.9%	86.7%	0.0%	93.3%

Institution	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Red Lake Nation College											78.2%
Saint John's University	63.1%	65.1%	69.8%	71.9%	73.3%	73.1%	75.6%	77.4%	77.8%	80.1%	79.0%
Saint Mary's University of Minnesota	59.0%	63.6%	72.5%	75.2%	78.1%	76.1%	75.6%	77.4%	65.5%	77.7%	77.8%
St. Catherine University	75.5%	80.4%	86.8%	87.4%	89.4%	89.6%	90.0%	88.2%	88.7%	89.8%	88.3%
St. Olaf College	57.2%	62.9%	72.6%	71.6%	69.1%	69.0%	67.2%	66.7%	67.7%	67.9%	69.7%
Summit Academy Opportunities Industrialization Center	75.5%	83.0%	96.1%	95.7%	95.5%	92.7%	93.4%	92.3%	89.7%		95.4%
Takoda Institute of Higher Education	74.6%	89.6%	81.4%	97.7%	66.7%	64.9%	70.5%	54.2%	73.7%	67.9%	88.9%
University of Northwestern - St. Paul	73.8%	80.2%	87.9%	88.5%	87.4%	90.5%	88.6%	87.0%	87.3%	86.5%	86.6%
University of St. Thomas	60.2%	64.5%	71.1%	72.7%	73.4%	71.4%	70.1%	69.4%	68.9%	66.8%	67.4%
White Earth Tribal & Community College	82.7%	83.0%	90.8%	95.2%	92.9%	93.7%	94.5%	94.9%	85.2%	72.5%	81.4%
Average – All Private Not For Profit ³	60.6%	66.6%	80.9%	81.4%	80.6%	80.6%	80.2%	79.6%	76.6%	74.5%	80.3%

³ System average includes data for closed schools not shown here

Minnesota Private For-Profit Institutions⁴

Institution	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Academy College	78.7%	80.7%	84.3%	91.0%	89.4%	86.5%	85.0%	83.9%	87.0%	87.1%	88.5%
Avalon School of Cosmetology		0.0%	80.0%	50.0%	81.8%	85.7%	90.9%	88.5%	92.9%	81.0%	75.0%
Aveda Arts and Sciences Institute Minneapolis	29.8%	43.5%	58.8%	61.9%	58.5%	80.5%	84.4%	80.3%	65.9%	66.7%	70.7%
Capella University	40.3%	56.5%	83.2%	88.3%	88.5%	88.9%	89.0%	88.4%	86.1%	79.3%	77.8%
CenterPoint Massage and Shiatsu Therapy School & Clinic	1.9%	5.2%	38.8%	69.8%	74.1%	72.4%	74.3%	89.8%	78.5%		79.2%
Duluth Business University	80.1%	79.0%	94.5%	92.9%	96.7%	95.7%	90.9%	93.7%	70.4%	94.4%	87.8%
Empire Beauty School	63.4%	73.3%	93.9%	95.9%	100.0%	95.2%	96.4%	93.8%	88.7%		
Hastings Beauty School Inc.	46.4%	45.8%	8.3%	75.0%	71.2%	84.0%	82.5%	82.9%	83.3%	97.1%	83.9%
Institute of Production and Recording, The	35.8%	60.4%	82.0%	85.6%	91.4%	90.1%	89.6%	87.4%	85.8%	82.4%	85.4%
LA Beauty School	63.2%	6.7%	63.6%	21.1%		21.4%	11.5%	26.7%	16.0%	13.2%	
McNally Smith College of Music	52.5%	68.2%	79.9%	79.0%	80.3%	78.4%	80.1%	78.4%	74.3%	79.1%	
Minneapolis Business College	85.3%	76.2%	94.7%	94.2%	92.6%	94.7%	91.6%	89.3%	89.8%	90.4%	94.4%
Minnesota School of Barbering	66.7%	57.7%	55.0%	66.7%	65.0%	0.0%	75.0%	70.0%	90.9%		25.0%
Minnesota School of Beauty	46.0%	51.9%	87.5%	52.4%	63.2%	68.6%	59.0%	62.5%	53.8%	74.4%	61.9%

⁴ Cells left blank where student enrollment data is unavailable.

Institution	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Minnesota School of Business	84.0%		90.8%	92.1%	84.7%	85.8%	89.7%	89.5%	90.2%	90.7%	
Minnesota School of Cosmetology	78.9%	71.7%	89.1%	86.9%	85.8%	88.3%	82.2%	82.7%	80.8%		79.0%
Model College of Hair Design	64.6%	66.1%	80.0%	79.3%	84.1%	91.8%	89.9%	91.4%	68.4%	86.6%	75.2%
Moler Barber School of Hairstyling	39.7%	47.3%	61.3%	90.6%	49.0%	18.9%	8.1%	30.4%	26.9%	66.7%	80.8%
National American University	86.7%	91.3%	96.0%	95.7%	94.6%	93.8%	94.0%	93.4%	90.0%	88.6%	88.2%
Nova Academy of Cosmetology	55.9%	36.2%	67.1%	72.9%	77.1%	71.6%	85.4%	69.6%	54.2%	95.2%	78.8%
PCI Academy	48.0%	51.0%	91.7%	94.1%	71.9%	84.7%	74.2%	78.8%	87.5%		
Professional Salon Academy	94.7%	90.0%	80.0%	13.3%	80.0%	63.6%	82.1%	73.9%	70.0%		50.0%
Rasmussen College	80.9%	87.3%	93.4%	95.9%	95.2%	95.2%	95.0%	94.3%	93.3%	91.5%	91.9%
Salon Professional Academy, The	58.3%	46.0%	22.0%	68.8%	71.4%	86.5%	81.3%	58.9%	84.6%	68.0%	81.8%
University of Phoenix-Minnesota	74.5%	51.2%	66.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%		
Walden University	0.0%	38.5%	75.6%	81.7%	83.4%	77.2%	80.2%	78.5%	75.9%	76.0%	77.1%
Academy College	78.7%	80.7%	84.3%	91.0%	89.4%	86.5%	85.0%	83.9%	87.0%	87.1%	88.5%
Average – All Private For Profit ⁵	50.7%	51.7%	64.9%	65.0%	68.6%	63.7%	66.1%	58.2%	57.6%	68.3%	64.5%

⁵ System average includes data for closed schools not shown here.



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